



IXth International Conference of the European Network for Mental Health Service Evaluation (ENMESH)

Final Program

Mental health care in Europe – Learning from differences

- *Evaluation and Costs*
- *Ethics and Legislation*
- *Recovery*
- *Treatment Process*

Ulm, Germany, June 23-25, 2011

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Preface

Dear colleagues,

On behalf of the ENMESH Executive Committee, it is a great pleasure to welcome you to the IXth ENMESH International Conference in Ulm/Neu-Ulm.

At the Edwin-Scharff-Haus right at the banks of the Danube opposite of Ulm's historic city centre, you will have the choice among a total of 201 contributions to be delivered by mental health services researchers from 22 countries.

In line with previous ENMESH International Conferences, general keynote lectures will open and close the scientific part of the conference. Further keynotes will open and close each of the four Conference Thematic Tracks ('Evaluation and Costs', 'Ethics and Legislation', 'Recovery', and 'Treatment Process'). The core scientific program consists of 14 symposia with 3-4 papers each, 12 oral presentation session with 5 papers each, 70 posters in 9 poster sessions, one structured debate, and one movie screening. Among other things, in your conference bag you will find a CD-ROM with the book of abstracts which has also been previously published online in a supplement of *Psychiatrische Praxis* ([May 2011, vol. 38, S 01](#)).

Below please find the final program. The section "Program at a glance" (p. 8) shows the basic program structure and time schedule. After that, you will find all contributions, i.e. symposia (p. 13), oral presentations (p. 19), posters (p. 25), and program changes (p. 32).

Please also kindly note the **participant information** (p. 4) where you will find directions, important **information for presenters**, and details about the social program. If you should arrive early, please do drop by at the Edwin-Scharff-Haus for **pre-registration on Wednesday late afternoon**. Thus, you will be all set for a relaxed first day at the conference.

We are grateful to all presenters for submitting their work, to ten distinguished experts for accepting our invitations to give keynotes, and to the many colleagues who agreed to chair oral presentation or poster sessions.

Finally, we were extraordinarily lucky to have been part of a dream conference organising team. We are especially grateful to Nadja Zentner who, with the excellent support of Jana Konrad, did a wonderful job managing the conference office; to Gaby Vierling and Tanja Kohler at Hapag-Lloyd Ulm for the outstanding organizational support; to Sven Schneider for programming a brilliant online submission tool; and to the entire staff of Ulm University's Department of Psychiatry II for their great support at the Edwin-Scharff-Haus.

Please visit the [conference website](#) for the latest news. And do not hesitate to contact the Ulm conference office (Nadja Zentner, Bernd Puschner) in case of questions or comments.

It is our hope that the IXth ENMESH International Conference 2011 in Ulm will provide a truly exceptional experience for everyone.

Mirella Ruggeri
(ENMESH Chairperson)

Bernd Puschner
(Scientific Coordinator)

Thomas Becker
(Local Host)

Committees and acknowledgements

Conference Scientific Committee

- Prof Thomas Becker - Ulm University, Germany (Local Host)
- Dr Andrzej Cechnicki - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
- Dr Arunas Germanavicius - Vilnius University, Lithuania
- Prof Lars Hansson - Lund University, Sweden
- Prof Martin Knapp - London School of Economics and Political Science and King's College, London, UK
- Dr Michail Okoliyski - National Centre of Public Health Protection, Sofia, Bulgaria
- Dr Bernd Puschner - Ulm University, Germany (Conference Scientific Coordinator, ENMESH Secretary)
- Prof Mirella Ruggeri - University of Verona, Italy (ENMESH Chairperson)
- Prof Luis Salvador-Carulla - University of Cadiz, Spain
- Prof Aart Schene - Academic Medical Centre, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (Past ENMESH Chairperson)
- Dr Mike Slade - King's College London, UK

Local Organising Committee at Ulm University's Department of Psychiatry II

- Bernd Puschner
- Thomas Becker
- Nadja Zentner
- Jana Konrad

Poster Prize Committee

- Silvia Krumm - Ulm University, Germany
- Michele Tansella - Verona University, Italy
- Eleanor Clarke - King's College London, UK

We are grateful to

- Gaby Vierling, Tanja Kohler, Natalie Antlfinger (Hapag-Lloyd Ulm): *Organisation.*
- Sven Schneider (Ulm University's Department of Psychosomatic Medicine and Psychotherapy): *Online submission.*
- Manuela Kühner, Thomas Nagel (Art Therapy Department, Clinic for Psychiatry and Psychotherapy II, Ulm University): *Conference logo.*
- Ana Alvarez, Esra Ay, Zehra Ay, Ildiko Baumgartner, Lorene Bieber, Carmen Checcia, Beate Dillinger, Lisa Eberhardt, Rana Kalkan, Paulo Kling Lourenço, Markus Kösters, Silvia Krumm, Carolin Losert, Petra Neumann, Liliya Sommer, Sabine Steffen, Prisca Weiser, Simone Wörner, Ying Zhang (Ulm University's Department of Psychiatry II): *Conference Team at Edwin-Scharff-Haus.*

Participant Information

Getting to the Edwin-Scharff-Haus

Walk: Around 15 min. from Ulm Münsterplatz (square in front of the Minster/Cathedral) or Hauptbahnhof (main train station). Cross the Danube using the Eisenbahnbrücke (railway bridge, red arrow) or Herdbrücke (green arrow).

Bus: Line 7. Stops include Willy-Brandt-Platz (near Comfor Hotel) and Hauptbahnhof (InterCityHotel); get off at stop “Amtsgericht”.

Car: Parking lot right at the Edwin-Scharff-Haus. Day parking tickets (2 €) sold at the wardrobe.

Boat: Take the “[Solarfähre](#)” (solar ferry) from “Fischerplätzle” (blue arrow; rather for fun, service only after 10 a.m.).

Taxi: +49-731-66066.



1 Roter Löwe
2 Comfor Hotel

3 Goldenes Rad
4 Ibis

5 InterCityHotel
6 Maritim

7 Hotel am Rathaus
8 Hotel Bäumele

A, B, C: Shuttle bus stops to Schloss Erbach on Friday evening (see p. 7).

For Presenters

Oral presentations

In Symposia

Symposia will be 90 minutes, including a minimum of 15 minutes for open discussion. It is essential that presenters leave ample time for discussion of their work with members in the audience. You will have a **15-minute** time slot for your presentation.

Where a symposium has a prepared discussant, authors should send to him or her their presentations well in advance of the conference.

In Oral Presentation Sessions

Oral Presentation Sessions will last 90 minutes and consist of five presentations, with at least 5 minutes for discussion allotted to each. You will have a **12-minute** time slot for your presentation.

Audio-Visual Equipment

Please bring to your lecture room **at least 15 minutes before the start of your session** one copy of your presentation on a CD-ROM or USB media storage device. Conference organizers will load all presentations on conference computers.

Lecture rooms will be equipped with a PC computer and a data show for PowerPoint, Word, Excel or Acrobat Files. There will also be a microphone and a standing lectern. No VCR, overhead projector or carousel slide projector will be provided. Macintosh computers will not be available. It will not be possible to use your own computer.

Prepare your presentation in a single PowerPoint, Word, Excel or Acrobat file to run on an IBM compatible computer with Microsoft Office.

Posters

There will be 9 guided poster sessions with about 8 posters each. Each session will be moderated by two chairs who will guide the group from poster to poster and ask a brief presentation from the author who should be standing by his or her poster. Each session will end with a brief discussion. Please keep in mind that many attendees will appreciate receiving a handout that summarizes your research findings.

Poster prizes will be awarded to the three best posters at the Conference Gala Dinner. Posters will be judged by the Poster Prize Committee in collaboration with the session chairs on the following criteria: scientific quality, poster presentation, and quality of the brief oral presentation and of the handout.

Poster dimensions must be **DIN A0 portrait format** (84.1 x 118.9 cm = 33.1 x 46.8 inches). We will provide a freestanding display frame which has your poster number on which you can mount and display your poster.

Please put up your poster as early as possible upon arrival at the conference and do not remove it before the end of the conference (Saturday 1:20 p.m.) in order to give as much time as possible to attendees to view the posters also outside the poster sessions. In any case, please **do not remove your poster before Friday, June, 24, 5 p.m.** so that the members of Poster Prize Committee can complete their work. This includes posters from Guided Poster Sessions I on Thursday afternoon.

POSTER SESSION STARTING POINTS

Guided Poster Sessions I (Thursday, June 23, 14:10)

1. Evaluation and organisation	Aart Schene Steffi Riedel-Heller	P06-TP	Consistency of ... Cechnicki
2. Work and treatment process	Johan Håkon Bjørngaard Anke Bramesfeld	P29-EC	Supported employment ... Knaeps
3. Methods and measurement	Martin Knapp Hans-Helmut König	P69-RE	The development of ... Williams
4. Early interventions	Helen Killaspy Bernd Puschner	P49-EC	Multiple economic ... Park

Guided Poster Sessions II (Friday, June 24, 14:40)

5. Attitudes towards and perception of illness	Lars Hansson Georg Schomerus	P14-TP	Relatives' beliefs about ... De Risio
6. Psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy	Andrzej Cechnicki Jooske T. van Busschbach	P56-TP	Computer-aided ... Sikorski
7. Ethics and costs	Luis Salvador-Carulla Herbert Matschinger	P61-EL	Ethical principles: ... Underdown
8. Community mental health care	Michail Okoliyski Paul McCrone	P52-EC	A comparison ... Pucci
9. Mental health through the life span and carers	Mike Slade Beate Schulze	P13-RE	What are the ... Daley

Continuous Medical Education (CME) points

The conference is accredited by the Bavarian Medical Association ("Bayerische Landesärztekammer", BLÄK). 6 Continuous Medical Education points ("Fortbildungspunkte") will be awarded for each day of the conference.

CME certificates will be handed out to conference participants next to the registration desk in the late afternoon on Thursday and Friday, and around noon on Saturday. Exact times will be announced at the information desk.

Social Programme

Welcome Reception

- Thursday at 7 p.m. at the Edwin-Scharff-Haus
- Food and drinks
- Music by *Papirossa*



Guided Ulm tour

- Thursday at 8 p.m., starting at the Edwin-Scharff-Haus
- Your guide will pick you up at the Welcome Reception



Gala Dinner

- Friday, 7 p.m. at Erbach Castle
- Poster Prizes
- Food, drinks and dance
- Music by *Blas- und Musikkapelle Obermüller*
- Please remember to bring along your dinner tickets
- Erbach Castle is a 15-min. drive from Ulm. There will be a **bus shuttle service** with buses departing at three locations in Ulm and Neu-Ulm.



Cold cream of cucumber soup with marinated coffee salmon and truffle oil

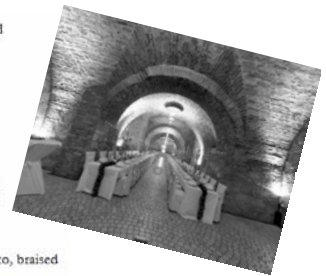
Selection of bread

Com poulard stuffed with wild garlic pesto, chanterelle ragout and truffle potato noodles

or

Ravioli with basil-mascarpone filling in a sugo of tomato, braised eggplant and rosemary oil

Gâteau au chocolat with a duet of strawberry



Location	See map p. 4	Departure Times
Busbahnhof (central bus station, right next to "Hauptbahnhof"), Steig 9	A	18:30 and 18:45
Busparkplatz (bus parking lot) Steinerne Brücke (Neue Straße)	B	18:30
Edwin-Scharff-Haus	C	18:30



Program at a glance

[Speakers](#); [Chairs](#); S: Symposium; OP: Oral Presentation Session; RE: Recovery; EC: Evaluation and Costs; TP: Treatment Process; EL: Ethics and Legislation

Wednesday, June 22	
16:00 - 18:00	Pre-registration at Edwin-Scharff-Haus

Thursday, June 23 morning	
Großer Saal	
08:00 - 09:00	Registration and coffee
09:00 - 10:00	<p>Welcome Addresses/Opening Session Bernd Puschner, Germany Joint greeting from the Lord Mayors of the cities of Ulm and Neu-Ulm Gerold Noerenberg, Germany Welcome address from the Dean of Ulm University's Medical Faculty Albert C. Ludolph, Thomas Wirth, Germany</p> <p>Presidential Address Thomas Becker, Germany; Jürgen Scheftlein, Luxembourg Ten good reasons why we should learn from differences in mental health care throughout Europe and... ENMESH! Mirella Ruggeri, Italy</p>
10:00 - 10:30	<p>General Opening Keynote Lecture Graham Thornicroft, UK; Aart Schene, Netherlands <i>K01</i> UK national evaluation of early intervention services for psychosis Max Birchwood, UK</p>
10:30 - 10:50	Coffee break
11:00 - 12:00	<p>Opening Keynote Lectures I Luis Salvador-Carulla, Spain; Martin Knapp, UK <i>K02 Track 1 (Evaluation and Costs)</i> The European Pact for Mental Health and Well-being Jürgen Scheftlein, Luxembourg <i>K03 Track 2 (Ethics and Legislation)</i> Ethics and legislation in mental health care Hans Joachim Salize, Germany</p>
12:00 - 13:00	Lunch

Thursday, June 23 afternoon				
Großer Saal				
13:00 - 14:00	Opening Keynote Lectures II Lars Hansson, Sweden; Andrzej Cechnicki, Poland K04 Track 3 (Recovery) The journey of recovery: moving through tokenism to meaningful change Mike Slade, UK K05 Track 4 (Treatment Process) Treatment processes in mental health care: what's going on? Rose McCabe, UK			
14:10 - 15:10	Guided Poster Sessions I 1. Evaluation and organisation Aart Schene, Netherlands; Steffi Riedel-Heller, Germany 2. Work and treatment process Johan Håkon Bjørngaard, Norway; Anke Bramesfeld, Germany 3. Methods and measurement Martin Knapp, UK; Hans-Helmut König, Germany 4. Early interventions Helen Killaspy, UK; Bernd Puschner, Germany			
15:10 - 15:30	Coffee break			
	Großer Saal	Kleiner Saal	Garderobenfoyer	Studio Stuttgart
15:30 - 17:00	S01-RE Experiences of stigma: perceived stigma, self-stigma and stigma-coping (Recent advances in European Stigma Research I) Georg Schomerus, Germany Beate Schulze, Germany	OP1 Early intervention, mortality Sonia Johnson, UK Francesco Amaddeo, Italy	S02-RE REFOCUS and ImROC: setting up and evaluating a pro-recovery intervention within mental health services Mary Leamy, UK Jed Boardman, UK	OP2 Outcome assessment Johannes Wancata, Austria Constantin Jannes, Belgium
17:00 - 17:20	Coffee break			
17:20 - 18:50	OP3 Legal background of mental health services Hans Joachim Salize, Germany Michail Okoliyski, Bulgaria	S03-EC Health economic aspects of child and adolescent mental health Martin Knapp, UK Silvia Evers, Netherlands	S04-RE Effectiveness of recovery programs Hans Kroon, Netherlands Wilma Boevink, Netherlands (Discussant)	OP4 Multiprofessional care, staff and carer perspectives Dirk Richter, Switzerland Rose McCabe, UK
19:00 - 20:30	Welcome reception			
20:00	Guided Ulm tour (1 ½ hours)			

Friday, June 24 morning				
	Großer Saal	Kleiner Saal	Garderobenfoyer	Studio Stuttgart
08:30 - 10:00	S05-EC Epidemiology meets health economy: occurrence and costs of mental disorders in old age - results from large population-based and primary-care based cohorts in Germany Steffi Riedel-Heller, Germany Hans-Helmut König, Germany	S06-TP Mental health services for women Louise Howard, UK	OP5 Recovery, discrimination Graham Thornicroft, UK Antonio Lasalvia, Italy	OP6 Psychotherapy, psychoeducation, new media Michael J. Lambert, USA Markus Koesters, Germany
10:00 - 10:20	Coffee break			
10:20 - 11:50	S07-RE SAPPHIRE programme on stigma and discrimination in mental health: research findings Sarah Clement, UK Graham Thornicroft, UK (Discussant)	S08-EC Development of a European measure of best practice for people with long term mental illness in institutional care (DEMoBinc I) Helen Killaspy, UK	S09-RE Evaluation of Time to Change, a nationwide anti stigma campaign Elizabeth Corker, UK	OP7 Models and organisation of care Assen V. Jablensky, Australia Reinhold Kilian, Germany
12:00 - 13:00	Lunch			

Friday, June 24 afternoon				
	Großer Saal	Kleiner Saal	Garderobenfoyer	Studio Stuttgart
13:00 - 14:30	OP8 Interventions against the will of people with mental illness Tom Burns, UK Mary Nettle, UK	S10-EC RCTs of complex interventions in mental health care: What works for whom? Bernd Puschner, Germany Mike Slade, UK (Discussant)	OP9 Residential care and community mental health Michele Tansella, Italy Silvia Krumm, Germany	S11-EC Quality of care in longer term mental health institutions in Europe: country experiences and results in a project to develop an assessment of quality of care(DEMOBinc II) José Caldas-de-Almeida, Portugal
14:40 - 15:40	Guided Poster Sessions II 5. Attitudes towards and perception of illness Lars Hansson, Sweden; Georg Schomerus, Germany 6. Psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy Andrzej Cechnicki, Poland; Joeske T. van Busschbach, Netherlands 7. Ethics and costs Luis Salvador-Carulla, Spain; Herbert Matschinger, Germany 8. Community mental health care Michail Okoliyski, Bulgaria; Paul McCrone, UK 9. Mental health through the life span and carers Mike Slade, UK; Beate Schulze, Germany			
15:40 - 16:00	Coffee break			
16:00 - 17:30	OP10 Service user involvement Louise Howard, UK Christian Zechert, Germany	OP11 Different aspects of mental health services research Lorenzo Burti, Italy Heinz Katschnig, Austria	Movie “Desconectados” Spanish with English subtitles Directed by M. Gómez Pereira Juan José Martínez Jambrina, Spain	Structured Discussion Social (un-)justice in mental health care Jan Verhaegh, Netherlands Reinhold Hasel, Germany Thomas Becker, Germany
19:00	Conference Dinner at Erbach Castle Poster Prize Ceremony			

Saturday, June 25				
	Großer Saal	Kleiner Saal	Garderobenfoyer	Studio Stuttgart
08:30 - 10:00	S12-RE Stigma in context: predictors, help-seeking and anti-stigma interventions (Recent advances in European Stigma Research II) Beate Schulze, Germany Georg Schomerus, Germany	S13-EC Recent developments in the health economic evaluation of mental health services Reinhold Kilian, Germany David McDaid, UK	S14-EC Development and implementation of treatment guidelines in mental health care: an international perspective Steffi Riedel-Heller, Germany T. Becker, Germany (Discussant)	OP12 Work, occupational therapy, rehabilitation Aart Schene, Netherlands Matthias Schützwohl, Germany
Großer Saal				
10:10 - 11:10	Closing Keynote Lectures I Mirella Ruggeri, Italy; Michail Okoliyski, Bulgaria K06 Track 1 (Evaluation and Costs) Evaluating and feeding back patient treatment response information maximizes treatment outcomes Michael J. Lambert, USA K07 Track 2 (Ethics and Legislation) Seclusion and forced treatment: how to deal with it from a human rights perspective Constantin Jannes, Belgium			
11:10 - 11:30	Coffee break			
11:30 - 12:30	Closing Keynote Lectures II Mike Slade, UK; Arunas Germanavicius, Lithuania K08 Track 3 (Recovery) Recovery – what it means to me Mary Nettle, UK K09 Track 4 (Treatment Process) The interface between people with a mental illness and mental health services – focusing the role of public stigma and self stigma in staff-patient relationships Lars Hansson, Sweden			
12:30 - 13:00	K10 General Closing Keynote Lecture Michele Tansella, Italy; Thomas Becker, Germany Mental health 2020: challenges and opportunities Assen V. Jablensky, Australia			
13:00 - 13:20	Closing Session Thomas Becker, Germany; Mirella Ruggeri, Italy			
13:20	Lunch Packages			

Symposia

Numbers correspond to those in the book of abstracts

S01-RE Experiences of stigma: perceived stigma, self-stigma and stigma-coping (Recent advances in European Stigma Research I) Georg Schomerus - University of Greifswald, Germany Beate Schulze - University of Leipzig, Germany

- S01-1-RE Does context matter? Illness-specific variations in experiencing and managing stigma between people with schizophrenia and borderline personality disorder
Beate Schulze - University of Leipzig, Germany
Maya Janeiro, Helena Kiss
- S01-2-RE Self-stigma, empowerment and perceived discrimination among people with bipolar disorder or depression in 13 European countries: the GAMIAN-Europe study
Elaine Brohan - King's College, London, UK
Dolores Gauci, Norman Sartorius, Graham Thornicroft
- S01-3-RE Stigma and trust in professional mental health care
Mieke Verhaeghe - Ghent University, Belgium
- S01-4-RE A patient's perspective on experiencing and managing stigma during crisis-recovery
Karla Ranft - Mainz University, Germany

S02-RE REFOCUS and ImROC: setting up and evaluating a pro-recovery intervention within mental health services Mary Leamy - King's College, London, UK Jed Boardman - Centre for Mental Health, UK

- S02-1-RE The REFOCUS randomised controlled trial: lessons and early findings
Mary Leamy - King's College, London, UK
Clair Le Boutillier, Victoria Bird, Mike Slade, Julie Williams
- S02-2-RE Personal recovery and mental health services: a practice framework
Clair Le Boutillier - King's College, London, UK
Victoria Bird, Mary Leamy, Julie Williams, Mike Slade
- S02-3-RE Supporting the recovery of black individuals who use adult community mental health services
Victoria Bird - King's College, London, UK
Tom Craig, Mary Leamy, Clair Le Boutillier, Julie Williams
- S02-4-RE Creating recovery-orientated mental health services: 10 organisational challenges
Jed Boardman - Centre for Mental Health, UK
Geoff Shepherd, Rachel Perkins, Julie Repper

S03-EC Health economic aspects of child and adolescent mental health Martin Knapp - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK Silvia Evers - Maastricht University, Netherlands

- S03-1-EC Identifying and measuring service use data for youth in need of mental health care
Marla Woolderink - Maastricht University, Netherlands
A Paulus, Silvia Evers
- S03-2-EC Long-lasting economic consequences of childhood neglect and abuse: population-based study
Filip Smit - Trimbos Institute, Netherlands
Froukje Unger, Pim Cuijpers, Ron de Graaf, Margreet ten Have, Aartjan Beekmann

- S03-3-EC The delicate relationship between disease specific instruments and quality of life: examined using measurements in adolescents with overweight or obesity
[Reina Kinderen - Maastricht University, Netherlands](#)
 Adrienne Goebbels, Patricia Senden, Silvia Evers
- S03-4-EC Cost-effectiveness analysis in child and adolescent mental health problems: an updated review of the literature
[Reinhold Kilian - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Carolin Losert, David McDaid, A-La Park, Martin Knapp

S04-RE Effectiveness of recovery programs

[Hans Kroon - Netherlands Institute of Mental Health and Addiction, Utrecht, Netherlands](#)

[Wilma Boevink - Netherlands Institute of Mental Health and Addiction, Utrecht, Netherlands \(Discussant\)](#)

- S04-1-RE TREE: a Dutch multi-centre (cluster) randomized trial of a recovery program of/for persons with severe mental illness
[Hans Kroon - Netherlands Institute of Mental Health and Addiction, Utrecht, Netherlands](#)
 Wilma Boevink, Maaïke van Vugt, Philippe Delespaul, Jim van Os
- S04-2-RE Effects and feasibility of a peer-run course on the recovery of people with major psychiatric problems: a randomised controlled trial and feasibility study
[J. A. W. M. van Gestel-Timmermans - Tilburg University, Netherlands](#)
 E.P.M. Brouwers, M.A.L.M. van Assen, Chijs van Nieuwenhuizen
- S04-3-RE Effectiveness of a collaborative recovery training program in the Netherlands in promoting recovery competencies for mental health workers
[Greet Wilrycx - Tilburg University, Netherlands](#)
 Marcel Croon, Anneloes van den Broek, Chijs van Nieuwenhuizen

S05-EC Epidemiology meets health economy: occurrence and costs of mental disorders in old age – results from large population-based and primary-care based cohorts in Germany

[Steffi G. Riedel-Heller - Leipzig University, Germany](#)

[Hans-Helmut König - University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany](#)

- S05-1-EC Occurrence and direct costs of depressive symptoms in old age – results of the Leipzig Longitudinal Study of the Aged (LEILA 75+) and the German Study on Ageing, Cognition and Dementia in Primary Care Patients (AgeCoDe)
[Melanie Luppá - Leipzig University, Germany](#)
 Claudia Sikorski, Sven Heinrich, Tobias Luck, Siegfried Weyerer, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- S05-2-EC Occurrence and direct costs of mild cognitive impairment – results of the German Study on Ageing, Cognition and Dementia in Primary Care Patients (AgeCoDe)
[Tobias Luck - Leipzig University, Germany](#)
 Melanie Luppá, Hendrik van den Bussche, Wolfgang Maier, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- S05-3-EC Net costs of dementia by disease stage: results of the German Study on Ageing, Cognition and Dementia in Primary Care Patients (AgeCoDe)
[Hanna Leicht - University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany](#)
 Dirk Heider, Horst Bickel, Hendrik van den Bussche, Wolfgang Maier, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller, Siegfried Weyerer, Hans-Helmut König

S05-4-EC Multimorbidity, age and costs. A path-model to evaluate moderated and mediated effects
[Herbert Matschinger - University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany](#)
Dirk Heider, Hermann Brenner, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller, Elke Raum, Hans-Helmut König

S06-TP Mental health services for women

[Louise Howard - King's College London, UK](#)

S06-1-TP Effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of admissions to women's crisis houses compared with traditional psychiatric wards: pilot patient-preference randomised controlled trial
[Louise Howard - King's College London, UK](#)
Clare Flach, Morven Leese, Sarah Byford, Helen Killaspy, Sonia Johnson

S06-2-TP Desire for children and illness coping – results from two case studies
[Silvia Krumm - Ulm University, Germany](#)

S06-3-TP Experiences of recovering from postpartum psychosis: a service-user/researcher collaboration
[Clare Dolman - King's College London, UK](#)
Jessica Heron, Naomi Gilbert, Sarah Dearden, Nicola Muckelroy, Sonal Shah, Jonathan Ives, Ian Jones

S06-4-TP A domestic violence intervention for mental health services: a pilot study
[Kylee Trevillion - King's College London, UK](#)
Gene Feder, Roxane Agnew-Davies, Sarah Byford, Diana Rose, Louise Howard

S07-RE SAPHIRE programme on stigma and discrimination in mental health: research findings

[Sarah Clement - King's College London, UK](#)

[Graham Thornicroft - King's College London, UK \(Discussant\)](#)

S07-1-RE Further development and psychometric validation of the discrimination and stigma scale (DISC-12)
[Elaine Brohan - King's College London, UK](#)
Mike Slade, Sarah Clement, Diana Rose, Norman Sartorius, Graham Thornicroft

S07-2-RE Social inclusion, stigma and discrimination relating to employment and physical health: the experiences of people with a bipolar disorder diagnosis
[Oliver Bonnington - King's College London, UK](#)
Diana Rose, Felicity Callard

S07-3-RE Diagnostic overshadowing among people with mental illness: views and experiences of emergency department staff
[Claire Henderson - King's College London, UK](#)
Adrienne van Nieuwenhuizen, Aliya Kassam, Tanya Graham, Joanaa Murray, Louise Howard, Graham Thornicroft

S07-4-RE Recorded versus live social contact interventions to reduce stigma: randomised controlled trial
[Sarah Clement - King's College London, UK](#)
Adrienne van Nieuwenhuizen, Aliya Kassam, Ian Norman, Clare Flach, Anisha Lazarus, Paul McCrone, Graham Thornicroft

S08-EC Development of a European measure of best practice for people with long term mental illness in institutional care (DEMoBinc I)
[Helen Killaspy - University College London, UK](#)

- S08-1-EC Development of the Quality Indicator for Rehabilitative Care (QuIRC): reliability testing, factor analysis and service user assessment
[Helen Killaspy - University College London, UK](#)
- S08-2-EC The relationship between deinstitutionalization, expenditure and quality of care
[Tatiana Taylor - University College London, UK](#)
- S08-3-EC Service users in longer term rehabilitative care across Europe: what are their experiences of care?
[Sarah White - University of London, UK](#)
Tatiana Taylor
- S08-4-EC Prevalence of victimisation in a European sample of clients living in mental health care institutions
[Ellen Visser - University Medical Centre of Groningen, Netherlands](#)
Jooske T. van Busschbach, Durk Wiersma

S09-RE Evaluation of Time to Change, a nationwide anti stigma campaign
[Elizabeth Corker - King's College, London, UK](#)

- S09-1-RE The Viewpoint discrimination survey – the extent of discrimination faced by mental health service users in England
[Elizabeth Corker - King's College, London, UK](#)
Claire Henderson, Graham Thornicroft
- S09-2-RE Evaluation of the National Time to Change mass-media campaign: results at 2 year follow up
[Sara Evans-Lacko - King's College, London, UK](#)
Claire Henderson, Graham Thornicroft
- S09-3-RE What purpose does a website linked to a mental health anti-stigma campaign serve? Evaluation of the Open UP Website using surveys and Google Analytics
[Bettina Friedrich - King's College, London, UK](#)
Sara Evans-Lacko, Claire Henderson, Graham Thornicroft
- S09-4-RE Community based physical activity programmes to increase levels of fitness, empowerment and reduce stigma
[Estelle Malcolm - King's College, London, UK](#)
Sara Evans-Lacko, Claire Henderson, Graham Thornicroft

S10-EC RCTs of complex interventions in mental health care: what works for whom?
[Bernd Puschner - Ulm University, Germany](#)
[Mike Slade - King's College London, UK \(Discussant\)](#)

- S10-1-EC Computer-based feedback on process and outcome in inpatient psychotherapy: what works for whom?
[Christine Gallas - Central Institute of Mental Health, Mannheim, Germany](#)
Christine Kühner, Ulrich Jäger, Falk Leichsenring, Ulrich Streeck, Oliver Masuhr, Hans Kordy
- S10-2-EC Outcome management in people with severe mental illness: process evaluation and cost-effectiveness
[Bernd Puschner - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Johan Håkon Bjørngaard, Thomas Becker

S10-3-EC Motivational interviewing to patients with comorbid substance use admitted to an acute psychiatric department
[Gunnhild Bagøien - St. Olav University Hospital, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway](#)
Johan Håkon Bjørngaard, Christine Østensen, Pål Romundstad, Gunnar Morken

S11-EC Quality of care in longer term mental health institutions in Europe: country experiences and results in a project to develop an assessment of quality of care (DEMoBinc II)
[José Caldas-de-Almeida - NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal](#)

S11-1-EC Quality of care and its determinants in rehabilitative mental health care across Europe
[Christine Wright - St George's, University of London, UK](#)
Graça Cardoso

S11-2-EC Development and use of the Quality Indicator for Rehabilitative Care (QUIRC) in Germany
[Mirjam Schuster - Dresden University of Technology, Germany](#)
Thomas Kallert, Matthias Schützwahl

S11-3-EC Quality of care in longer term mental health institutions in Portugal
[Graça Cardoso - NOVA University of Lisbon, Portugal](#)
Catarina Pacheco, José Caldas-de-Almeida

S11-4-EC Quality of care in longer term mental health institutions in Poland
[Petryk Piotrowski - Wroclaw Medical University, Poland](#)
Andrzej Kiejna, Magdalena Ciałkowska-Kuźmińska, Tomasz Adamowski, Joanna Rymaszewska

S12-RE Stigma in context: predictors, help-seeking and anti-stigma-interventions (Recent advances in European Stigma Research II)
[Beate Schulze - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
[Georg Schomerus - University of Greifswald, Germany](#)

S12-1-RE Evidence for a social “purpose” of stigma? A systematic review of population studies comparing the stigma of schizophrenia and alcoholism
[Georg Schomerus - University of Greifswald, Germany](#)
Michael Lucht, Matthias C. Angermeyer

S12-2-RE Stigma and other barriers to health and social care services among youth in Greater London
[Sara Evans-Lacko - King's College, London, UK](#)
Petra Gronholm, Ruth Roberts, Kristin Laurens

S12-3-RE Knowledge and attitudes as predictors of intentions to seek help and disclose a mental illness
[Nicolas Rüschi - Psychiatric University Hospital Zurich, Switzerland](#)
Sara Evans-Lacko, Graham Thornicroft

S12-4-RE Attitude change and destigmatization: development and evaluation of a psychoeducation coping skills training
[Catherine van Zelst - Maastricht University, Netherlands](#)
Jim van Os, Philippe Delespaul

S13-EC Recent developments in the health economic evaluation of mental health services

[Reinhold Kilian - Ulm University, Germany](#)

[David McDaid - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK](#)

S13-1-EC Implementing a depression-specific case-management on the level of a health insurance company – effects on costs of care and work satisfaction

[Klaus Stamm - Central Institute of Mental Health, Mannheim, Germany](#)

Christine Gallas, Hans Joachim Salize

S13-2-EC Cost-effectiveness of early intervention services for psychosis

[Paul McCrone - King's College London, UK](#)

A-La Park, Martin Knapp

S13-3-EC The application of the net-benefit approach in cost-effectiveness analysis of polypharmacy in the treatment of schizophrenia under real world treatment conditions

[Reinhold Kilian - Ulm University, Germany](#)

Thomas Becker, Tilman Steinert, Gerhard Längle

S13-4-EC Making the economic case for tackling somatoform disorders

[David McDaid - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK](#)

A-La Park, Michael Parsonage

S14-EC Development and implementation of treatment guidelines in mental health care: an international perspective

[Steffi G. Riedel-Heller - Leipzig University, Germany](#)

[Thomas Becker - Ulm University, Germany \(Discussant\)](#)

S14-1-EC 10 years of NICE guideline development in mental health

[Tim Kendall - National Collaborating Centre for Mental Health, UK](#)

S14-2-EC Development of guidelines for psychosocial therapies in the treatment of people with severe mental illness in Germany

[Katrín Arnold - Ulm University, Germany](#)

Steffi G. Riedel-Heller, Stefan Weinmann, Uta Gühne, Esra-Sultan Ay, Thomas Becker

S14-3-EC The SIEP-DIRECT'S Project on the discrepancy between routine practice and evidence in community based mental health services: can we find a happy medium?

[Mirella Ruggeri - University of Verona, Italy](#)

Antonio Lora, Domenico Semisa, on behalf of the SIEP-DIRECT'S GROUP

Oral Presentation Sessions

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- 1 Early intervention, mortality**
Sonia Johnson - University College London, UK
Francesco Amaddeo - University of Verona, Italy
- OP15-EC Strategies for implementation of early intervention for psychosis in a catchment area mental health system: a mixed methods comparison
[Sonia Johnson - University College London, UK](#)
Mark Hinton, Stephen Pilling, Paul Bebbington, Lorna Hobbs, Sarah Cohen
- OP24-RE The impact of an early detection programme for psychosis: results from the SPEED study
[Brynmor Lloyd-Evans - University College London, UK](#)
Sonia Johnson, Mark Hinton, Sanna Tanskanen, Jonathan Totman
- OP14-RE ENRICH Study 3: determining the appropriateness and acceptability of early intervention services for different ethnic groups
[Zobia Islam - University of Warwick, UK](#)
Shabana Akhtar, Swaran Singh
- OP13-EC High excess mortality in patients with schizophrenia despite more decentralized and community-based treatment: are women at particular risk?
[Anne Høyve - Center of Clinical Documentation and Evaluation, Tromsø, Norway](#)
Bjarne Koster Jacobsen, Vidje Hansen
- OP11-TP Mortality among psychiatric patients treated in a community-based system of care: a 25-year follow-up
[Laura Grigoletti - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Giovanni Perini, Alberto Rossi, Batul Hanife, Annibale Biggeri, Michele Tansella, Francesco Amaddeo
- 2 Outcome assessment**
Johannes Wancata - Medical University of Vienna, Austria
Constantin Jannes - Mental Health Europe, Brussels, Belgium
- OP56-TP Detecting specific patterns of change in patients with schizophrenia: a latent class analysis
[Prisca Weiser - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Thomas Becker, Herbert Matschinger, Reinhold Kilian
- OP16-EC Identifying psychiatric patients' pathways of care by record linkage after pseudonymisation: linking inpatient and outpatient data for the total population of a province of Austria
[Heinz Katschnig - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Austria](#)
Gottfried Endel, Fabian Endel, Peter Filzmoser, Barbara Weibold
- OP61-TP Development and piloting of the European Service Mapping Schedule Version 2 (ESMS 2), a method for assessing care processes at catchment area level
[Sonia Johnson - University College London, UK](#)
Luis Salvador-Carulla, Torleif Ruud, Giuseppe Tibaldi, Thomas Kallert, Tomasz Adamowski
- OP44-TP The applicability of 'Outcome Rating-Scale' and 'Session Rating-Scale' in an outpatient hospital setting
[Saher Sourouri - Hamar District Psychiatric Care, Norway](#)
Lars-Henrik Myklebust, Ingrid Olsson

- OP52-RE Implementing the ‘Triad cart’: a study on the use of an instrument to help to clarify the needs and role of informal care givers of people with severe mental illness
[Joeske T. van Busschbach - University Medical Center Groningen, Netherlands](#)
Kerstin Wolters, Durk Wiersma, Hannie Boumans

3 Legal background of mental health services

Hans Joachim Salize - Central Institute of Mental Health, Mannheim, Germany

Michail Okoliyski - National Centre of Public Health Protection, Sofia, Bulgaria

- OP49-EL Monitoring human rights in mental health: the ITHACA toolkit
[Graham Thornicroft - King's College, UK](#)
Lorenzo Burti, Heinz Katschnig, Oliver Lewis, Diana Rose, Kristian Wahlbeck
- OP62-EL Legal and clinical dimensions to experimental research in social psychiatry: the case of the OCTET trial
[Claire Visser - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Riti Patel, Lisa Russell, Aonghus Ryan, Lucinda Turnpenny
- OP60-EL Risk management or improving the life for the patient? Court rulings concerning compulsory community care in Sweden
[Liv Zetterberg - Umeå University, Sweden](#)
Urban Markström, Stefan Sjöström
- OP45-EL Coping with legal restrictions of access to mental health care for irregular migrants in Europe – results from the PROMO Study
[Christa Straßmayr - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Austria](#)
Heinz Katschnig, Stefan Priebe, Aleksandra Matanov
- OP08-TP CRIMSON: RCT of Joint Crisis Plans for individuals with psychosis
[Simone Farrelly - King's College London, UK](#)
Graham Thornicroft, Max Birchwood, Max Marshall, George Szmukler, Waquas Waheed

4 Multiprofessional care, staff and carer perspectives

Dirk Richter - Bern University of Applied Sciences, Switzerland

Rose McCabe - Queen Mary University of London, UK

- OP33-TP Best practice in psychiatric nursing
[Dirk Richter - Bern University of Applied Sciences, Switzerland](#)
Sabine Hahn, Thomas Schwarze
- OP17-TP ‘HELP-S for Children’ – results of a multicentre study about the situation of families with a mentally ill parent
[Rüya-Daniela Kocalevent - Leipzig University, Germany](#)
Katrín Holtz, Anne-Grit Müller, Matthias Schützwohl, Ulrich Hegerl, Stefanie Boenisch-Alert
- OP29-EC Staff morale in English mental health hospitals: a national study
[Fiona Nolan - University College London, UK](#)
Elizabeth Wearn, Moli Paul, Stephen Wood, Ricardo Araya, David Osborn, Gillian Hundt, Jonathan Totman, Sonia Johnson
- OP37-RE Medical students’ attitude toward mental illness
[Gert Scheerder - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Chantal Van Audenhove

- OP28-TP The role of psychiatrists and nurses present a strong association with the number of outpatient visits among patients with schizophrenia
[Berta Moreno-Küstner - University of Málaga, Spain](#)
Juan Bellón, Fermin Mayoral, Pedro Angona, José María García-Herrera, Desire Navas, Patricia Moreno, Fabio Rivas

5 Recovery, discrimination

Graham Thornicroft - King's College London, UK
Antonio Lasalvia - University of Verona, Italy

- OP05-RE Towards expertise-by-experience in mental health care: evaluation of a recovery-oriented training of (ex-)users of mental health care services
[Iris De Coster - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Else Tambuyzer, Rafaël Daem, Tanja Gouverneur, Bob Cools, Jo Verstraeten, Chantal Van Audenhove
- OP10-RE Implementation of strengthened recovery orientation in the Department of Social Psychiatry in the City of Aarhus – experiences and results
[Soren Frost - Department of Social Services, Aarhus, Denmark](#)
Ane Feldskov, Runa Bjorn
- OP34-RE Evaluation implementation of Illness Management and Recovery (IMR): results of a pilot study
[Bert-Jan Roosenschoon - Bavo Europoort, Rotterdam, Netherlands](#)
Niels Mulder
- OP19-RE A survey on experienced and anticipated discrimination in first-episode psychotic patients: findings from the PICOS project
[Antonio Lasalvia - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Silvia Zoppei, Mariaelena Bertani, Sarah Bissoli, Chiara Bonetto, Doriana Cristofalo, Lorenza Lazzarotto, Sarah Tosato
- OP12-RE Mental health crisis – experiences and strategies in everyday life
[Monika Gullslett - Buskerud University College, Norway](#)
Marit Borg, Hesook Suzie Kim

6 Psychotherapy, psychoeducation, new media

Michael J. Lambert - Brigham Young University, Provo, USA
Markus Koesters - Ulm University, Germany

- OP18-TP Understanding the role of language in bilingual psychotherapy: clinical implications
[Efrosini Kokaliari - Springfield College, USA](#)
Gia Catanzarite
- OP01-TP A qualitative study to identify acceptable and unacceptable aspects of psychological interventions for people with a diagnosis of personality disorder
[Rosemary Barber - Sheffield University, UK](#)
Lyn Russell, Glenys Parry
- OP53-EC Stress prevention through psychoeducation: a meta-analytic review
[Tom Van Daele - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Dirk Hermans, Chantal Van Audenhove, Omer Van den Bergh
- OP31-EC What do we know about economic evaluations of psychosocial interventions to promote mental health and wellness in older people?
[A-La Park - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK](#)
David McDaid, Kristian Wahlbeck, Anna Forsman

- OP57-EC Supportive monitoring and disease management through the Internet (SUMMIT)
[Markus Wolf - University of Heidelberg, Germany](#)
Matthias Backenstraß, Hans Kordy

7 Models and organization of care

Assen V. Jablensky - The University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia
Reinhold Kilian – Ulm University, Germany

- OP06-TP Integrated care in mental health: need for collaboration, communication and customisation
[Ann DeSmet - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Koen Hermans, Evelyn Verlinde, Sara Willems, Jan De Maeseneer, Chantal Van Audenhove
- OP21-EC The At Home/Chez Soi Canadian Study of Housing First for people who are homeless and mentally ill: study design and baseline data for the Montreal site
[Eric Latimer - Douglas Institute, Canada](#)
Daniel Rabouin, At Home/Chez Soi Project Team
- OP40-TP Are there losses as well as gains from individualised inpatient care?
[Justine Schneider - University of Nottingham, UK](#)
Kezia Scales, Mieke Verhaeghe, Christopher Beeley, Piet Bracke
- OP42-EL Mental health system in Georgia, opportunities and obstacle of future reforms
[Manana Sharashidze - Georgian Association for Mental Health, Georgia](#)
George Geleishvili
- OP25-EC Implementing evidence-based practice in mental health systems – the influence of policy instruments
[Urban Markström - Umeå University, Sweden](#)

8 Interventions against the will of people with mental illness

Tom Burns - University of Oxford, UK
Mary Nettle - Mental Health User Consultant, Worcester, UK

- OP54-EL Patients considered in need of new long-term compulsory inpatient treatment
[Rob van den Brink - University Medical Center Groningen, Netherlands](#)
Grieke Kranenburg, Wijnand Mulder, Durk Wiersma
- OP04-TP Patient experiences of leverage (informal coercion) in England: findings from a qualitative study
[Krysia Canvin - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Jorun Rugkåsa
- OP58-EL Use of informal coercion in community mental health care
[Ksenija Yeeles - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Tom Burns, Andrew Molodynski, Maria Vazquez Montes
- OP43-EL Patients experiencing compulsory community care
[Stefan Sjöström - Umeå University, Sweden](#)
- OP36-EC Community Treatment Orders on trial: the OCTET RCT
[Aonghus Ryan - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Riti Patel, Lisa Russell, Lucinda Turnpenny, Claire Visser

9 Residential care and community mental health

Michele Tansella - University of Verona, Italy
Silvia Krumm - Ulm University, Germany

- OP55-RE Designing our own asylums: a service user-led project focused on residential care settings
[Mike Walker - University of Hull, UK](#)
- OP07-EC Social environment and utilization of community-based psychiatric services
[Valeria Donisi - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Federico Tedeschi, Damiano Salazzari, Mauro Percudani, Andrea Fiorillo, Corrado De Rosa, Michele Tansella, Francesco Amaddeo
- OP51-EC 'Treated and promoted or detained and left behind' – seven years of intensive psychiatric care for residents of a psychiatric home
[Juan Valdes - Bezirkskrankenhaus Kaufbeuren, Germany](#)
Reinhold Kilian
- OP27-EC Implementing successful residential alternatives to acute in-patient psychiatric services: what can we learn from professional stakeholders' perspectives?
[Nicola Morant - University College London, UK](#)
Brynmor Lloyd-Evans, Helen Gilbert, Mike Slade, David Osborn, Sonia Johnson
- OP47-RE The impact and results of community support systems for patients with severe mental illness
[Wilma Swildens - Altrecht Geestelijke Gezondheidszorg, Utrecht, Netherlands](#)
Agnes Blom, Marijke Bolten, Jaap Van Weeghel

10 Service user involvement

Louise Howard - King's College London, UK
Christian Zechert - Dachverband Gemeindepsychiatrie, Germany

- OP22-RE Through education to social inclusion: the anti-stigma program implemented by community psychiatry workers and users in Krakow
[Anna Liberadzka - Association of Users \(Open the Doors\), Krakow, Poland](#)
Marcin Szuba, Andrzej Cechnicki, Hubert Kaszyński, Anna Bielańska
- OP59-RE Users and professionals have different views about social exclusion: results from a survey in Germany
[Christian Zechert - Dachverband Gemeindepsychiatrie, Germany](#)
Birgit Görres
- OP46-RE What do we learn from users and carers to provide a recovery-oriented mental health care? The Italian Study on Recovery (S.I.R.) – phase 2
[Alessandro Svettoni - Centre for Psychiatric Rehabilitation "Gelmini", Bolzano, Italy](#)
Ileana Boggian, Dario Lamonaca, Luigi Basso, Andreas Conca
- OP48-RE Unequal and inadequate involvement possibilities in mental health care networks
[Else Tambuyzer - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Chantal Van Audenhove
- OP32-TP Paradigms in rehabilitation – treatment in social psychiatry
[Anne Petersen - Copenhagen Municipality, Denmark](#)

11 Different aspects of mental health services research

Lorenzo Burti - University of Verona, Italy

Heinz Katschnig - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Vienna, Austria

- OP02-TP Physico-physical comorbidity, poor health behaviour and health promotion in South Verona patients with functional psychoses
[Loretta Berti - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Elena Bonfioli, Mariasole Castellazzi, Irene Fiorini, Mariangela Mazzi, Francesca Muraro, Lorenzo Burti
- OP35-EL Community Treatment Orders: a qualitative investigation of patient experiences in England
[Jorun Rugkåsa - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Kryisia Canvin
- OP20-EC Patient cost and treatment unit cost comparison in the VELO-Study
[Eva Lassemo - SINTEF, Trondheim, Norway](#)
Lars Henrik Myklebust, Knut Sørgaard
- OP50-EC Substance misuse in first episode psychotic patients: sociodemographic, premorbid and clinical correlates. Data from the PICOS-Veneto study
[Sarah Tosato - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Rodolfo Mazzoncini, Antonio Lasalvia, Chiara Bonetto, Marialenea Bertani, Katia Desanti, Lorenza Lazzarotto, Mirella Ruggeri
- OP64-EC Can adherence to anti-psychotic medication be improved by using financial incentives? The Financial Incentives to improve Adherence to Treatment (FIAT) RCT
[Alexandra Forrest - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Helen Morley, Ksenija Yeeles, Tom Burns, Stefan Priebe

12 Work, occupational therapy, rehabilitation

Aart Schene - Academic Medical Center, Amsterdam, Netherlands

Matthias Schützwahl - Dresden University of Technology, Germany

- OP26-EC Effectiveness of the Individual Placement and Support (IPS) model of vocational rehabilitation for people with severe mental illnesses in the Netherlands
[Harry WC Michon - Trimbos Institute, Netherlands](#)
Jooske T. van Busschbach, Maaike van Vugt, A.D. Stant, Hans Kroon, Durk Wiersma, Jaap van Weeghel
- OP03-RE Refining Individual Placement and Support (IPS) and establishing its effectiveness: a pragmatic, non-inferiority RCT (IPS-LITE trial)
[Jennifer Burgess - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Ksenija Yeeles, Tom Burns
- OP41-EC Effectiveness of domestic occupational therapy for patients with dementia and their caregivers (ERGODEM): results from a multi-site RCT
[Matthias Schützwahl - Dresden University of Technology, Germany](#)
Luisa Jurjanz, Thomas Reuster, Antje Gerner, Kira Marschner, Vjera Holthoff
- OP39-EC Effectiveness of adjuvant occupational therapy in employees with Major Depression: a randomized controlled trial
[Aart Schene - Academic Medical Center, Amsterdam, Netherlands](#)
Hiske Hees, Maarten Koeter, Gabe de Vries
- OP63-EC An evaluation of the implementation of an IPS employment support service in a UK catchment area: the WISE study
[Brynmor Lloyd-Evans - University College London, UK](#)
Sonia Johnson

Poster Sessions

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Aart Schene - Academic Medical Centre, Amsterdam, Netherlands
Steffi Riedel-Heller - Leipzig University, Germany

- P06-TP Consistency of symptomatic dimensions of schizophrenia in a 20-year follow-up study
[Andrzej Cechnicki - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland](#)
Lucas Cichocki
- P32-TP Influence of perceived organizational factors on job burnout: an Italian survey of mental health staff. Findings from the PICOS project
[Antonio Lasalvia - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Chiara Bonetto, Mariaelena Bertani, Sarah Bissoli, Doriana Cristofalo, Sarah Tosato, Michele Tansella, Mirella Ruggeri
- P08-TP How DUP predicts the dynamic of outcome in the long-term course of schizophrenia – 20-year follow-up study
[Andrzej Cechnicki - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland](#)
Igor Hanuszkiewicz, Romuald Polczyk, Anna Bielańska
- P35-EL Relationship between community characteristics and admission rates in rural communities in South Germany during the years 2006 to 2009
[Carolin Losert - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Thomas Becker, Reinhold Kilian
- P07-TP Long-term outcome of early community psychosocial intervention in schizophrenia. 20-year follow-up
[Andrzej Cechnicki - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland](#)
- P09-EL Mental health policy in Korea: present and perspective
[Yonsuk Chae - Kyungpook National University, South Korea](#)
Jinhee Kim, Inwha Lee, Christoph Seifener
- P23-RE How to involve the patient's network as active partners
[Helle Høgh - Center for Quality Improvement, Denmark](#)
- P51-TP The influence of social network on the willingness to seek formal and informal help
[Elise Pattyn - Ghent University, Belgium](#)
Pieter-Paul Verhaeghe, Mieke Verhaeghe, Piet Bracke

2 Work and treatment process

Johan Håkon Bjørngaard - Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway
Anke Bramesfeld - Leuphana University, Lüneburg, Germany

- P29-EC Supported employment fidelity in Flemish vocational programs
[Jeroen Knaeps - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
Ann DeSmet, Chantal Van Audenhove
- P26-EC The effects of obtaining work on the quality of life of persons with severe mental illness
[Rana Kalkan - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Wulf Dorn, Ulrike Ehiosun, Reinhold Kilian, Thomas Becker
- P64-TP The emigration phenomenon involving Romanians in search of employment and the mental diseases: case study
[Enea Violeta - Alexandru Ioan Cuza University, Romania](#)
Dafinoiu Ion

- P72-EC The impact of psychiatric comorbidity on the return to work in patients undergoing herniated disc surgery
[Margrit Zieger - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
 Melanie Lupp, Hans Jörg Meisel, Lutz Günther, Jürgen Meixensberger, Renè Toussaint, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P18-TP A Critical Interpretive Synthesis of therapeutic relationships between service users and clinicians in community mental health
[Simone Farrelly - King's College London, UK](#)
 Helen Lester
- P47-TP Patient participation in the clinical decision making process in psychiatric treatment – a review of the literature
[Petra Neumann - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Sabine Steffen, Thomas Becker, Bernd Puschner
- P73-TP Instruments for evaluating clinical decision making in people with mental illness
[Ana Sabela Álvarez - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Petra Neumann, Eleanor Clarke, Domenico Giacco, Malene Frøkjær Krogsgaard Bording, Anikó Égerházi, Arlette Bär, Bernd Puschner
- P03-TP Clinical decision making and outcome in routine care for people with severe mental illness (CEDAR): first results
[Esra-Sultan Ay - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Malene Frøkjær Krogsgaard Bording, Tibor Ivánka, Domenico Giacco, Arlette Bär, Harriet Jordan, Sabine Steffen

3 Methods and measurement

Martin Knapp - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK
 Hans-Helmut König - University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany

- P69-RE The development of a new measure of recovery
[Julie Williams - King's College London, UK](#)
 Victoria Bird, Mary Leamy, Clair Le Boutillier, Mike Slade
- P20-EC Validity indices of the General Health Questionnaire among general hospital inpatients
[Fabian Friedrich - Medical University of Vienna, Austria](#)
 Rainer Alexandrowicz, Norbert Benda, Gero Cerny, Johannes Wancata
- P27-RE The meaning of empowerment in the psychiatric treatment process of people with severe mental disorder: results from a focus group study
[Reinhold Kilian - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Christine Hertle, Susanne Hörand, Michael Welschehold, Gabriele Schleuning, Thomas Becker, Herbert Matschinger
- P41-RE On how to measure empowerment in the psychiatric treatment process of people with severe mental disorder – dimensionality and item selection
[Herbert Matschinger - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
 Christine Hertle, Susanne Hörand, Michael Welschehold, Gabriele Schleuning, Thomas Becker, Reinhold Kilian
- P30-EC Schizophrenia quality indicators for integrated care – results from a feasibility study
[Markus Koesters - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Constanze Lahmeyer, Ying Zhang, Stefan Weinmann, Thomas Becker
- P46-TP Qualitative mental health research using interpreters: a systematic review
[Laura Nellums - King's College London, UK](#)
 Stephani Hatch, Louise Howard

- P67-RE The HELPS Toolkit – a tool to promote the physical health of residents in psychiatric facilities
[Prisca Weiser - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Thomas Becker, Carolin Losert, Reinhold Kilian

4 Early interventions

Helen Killaspy - University College London, UK
Bernd Puschner - Ulm University, Germany

- P49-EC Multiple economic evaluation of Early Intervention (EI) for young people with first-episode psychosis
[A-La Park - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK](#)
Paul McCrone, Martin Knapp
- P50-EC Multiple economic evaluations of Early Detection (ED) and Early Intervention (EI) for young people with first episode psychosis
[A-La Park - London School of Economics and Political Science, UK](#)
Paul McCrone, Martin Knapp
- P44-RE Stigma concerns as barriers to help-seeking for a first episode of psychosis: a qualitative study of the experiences of service users, carers and non-health professionals
[Nicola Morant - University College London, UK](#)
Sanna Tanskanen, Mark Hinton, Jonathan Totman, Brynmor Lloyd-Evans, Michelle Crosby, Sonia Johnson
- P31-TP Two-year outcomes and predictors in first-episode psychotic patients treated in community mental health services. Findings from the PICOS project
[Antonio Lasalvia - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Mariaelena Bertani, Sarah Bissoli, Chiara Bonetto, Doriana Cristofolo, Katia Desanti, Sarah Tosato, Mirella Ruggeri
- P12-RE Reducing duration of untreated psychosis: a public health initiative in an urban setting
[Charlotte Connor - Birmingham and Solihull Mental Health Foundation Trust, UK](#)
Max Birchwood, Paul Patterson, Sunita Khamba, Colin Palmer
- P70-TP BDNF and COMT interaction in determining clinical presentation of first-episode psychosis: data from the PICOS-Veneto study
[Martina Zanoni - University of Verona, Italy](#)
Sarah Tosato, Chiara Bonetto, Antonio Lasalvia, Sarah Bissoli, Ira Elisa, David Collier, Mirella Ruggeri
- P36-EC Impact of impairment in instrumental activities of daily living and mild cognitive impairment on time to incident dementia – results of the Leipzig Longitudinal Study Of The Aged (LEILA75+)
[Tobias Luck - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
Melanie Lupp, Matthias C. Angermeyer, Arno Villringer, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P37-EC Incidence of mild cognitive impairment – a systematic review
[Tobias Luck - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
Melanie Lupp, Susanne Briel, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller

5 Attitudes towards and perception of illness

Lars Hansson - Lund University, Sweden

Georg Schomerus - University of Greifswald, Germany

- P14-TP Relatives' beliefs about schizophrenia: a 10-year follow-up survey
[Alessandro De Risio - UOC Psichiatria, L'Aquila, Italy](#)
Federica Bicciato, Sarah Stefanuto, Luana Ramon, Bruno Gentile
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[Gisela Hagmair - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Austria](#)
Gerda Kaiser, Michaela Amering, Heinz Katschnig
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[Ann DeSmet - Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium](#)
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[Tine Van Bortel - King's College London, UK](#)
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[Shuntaro Ando - King's College London, UK](#)
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- P55-RE Attitudes towards and perception of overweight and obesity in the public opinion: a systematic review
[Claudia Sikorski - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
Marie Kaiser, Heide Glaesmer, Georg Schomerus, Perla Werner, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P57-RE Perception of overweight and obesity from different angles – a qualitative study
[Claudia Sikorski - University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
Christiane Riedel, Melanie Lupp, Beate Schulze, Perla Werner, Georg Schomerus, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller

6 Psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy

Andrzej Cechnicki - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland

Joske T. van Busschbach - University Medical Center Groningen, Netherlands

- P56-TP Computer-aided Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for depression: a systematic review of the literature
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Melanie Lupp, Anette Kersting, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P01-EC Is there evidence for any other short term psychotherapy other than CBT?
[Catriona Anderson - University of Oxford, UK](#)
Ksenija Yeeles, Tom Burns
- P21-EC Practice patterns for treating posttraumatic stress disorder in an out-patient setting in Germany
[Angelika Haase - Dresden University of Technology, Germany](#)
Matthias Schützwohl

- P58-TP The potential of the Therapeutic Accompaniment as an instrument of madness demystification: an experience report
[Maria Martha Sousa da Rosa - Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil](#)
 João Pedro Cé, Adolfo Pizzinato, Rodrigo de Oliveira Machado, Rogério Berger Carangache, Kaily Krause
- P48-TP A preliminary comparison of acute mental health inpatient wards which use Protected Engagement Time, with other wards delivering standard care alone
[Fiona Nolan - University College London, UK](#)
 Sonia Johnson, Brynmor Lloyd-Evans, Alan Simpson, Richard Gray, Nicola Morant, Helen Gilbert, Charlotte Kirton
- P60-EC Postpartum depression: from a screening project to a regular support program among a maternity population
[Elena Turella - Camposampiero General Hospital, Italy](#)
 Arianna Donolato, Belinda Ciulli, Rossana Riolo
- P39-TP Systematic review and meta-analysis of Chinese Venlafaxine trials
[Yongchun Ma - Tongde Hospital, China](#)
 Markus Koesters, Ying Zhang, Stefan Weinmann, Thomas Becker, Weidong Jin
- P71-TP The most frequently prescribed antidepressants in China
[Ying Zhang - Ulm University, Germany](#)
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7 Ethics and costs

Luis Salvador-Carulla - University of Cadiz, Spain
 Herbert Matschinger - University of Leipzig, Germany

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[Helen Underdown - King's College London, UK](#)
 Louise Howard
- P28-EL A documentary comparative study about the practice of involuntary psychiatric admissions in Germany
[Paulo Kling Lourenco - Ulm University, Germany](#)
 Thomas Becker, Tilman Steinert, Peter Brieger, Gerhard Laengle, Daniela Croissant, Ulrike Lemke, Reinhold Kilian
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[Kylee Trevillion - King's College London, UK](#)
 Diana Rose, Gene Feder, Craig Morgan, Anna Woodall, Louise Howard
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[Andrew Molodynski - University of Oxford, UK](#)
 Jorun Rugkåsa, Catherine Manning, Lisa Russell
- P53-EC Financial incentives and disincentives for providing mental health care in general practice – a survey of nine European countries
[Sonja Scheffel - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Austria](#)
 Barbara Weibold, Wolfgang Spiegel, Heinz Katschnig
- P15-EC Comparing financing mechanisms of psychiatric hospital care in Austria, Germany and Romania
[Peter Denk - Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Social Psychiatry, Austria](#)
 Barbara Weibold, Sonja Scheffel, Raluca Sfetcu, Heinz Katschnig

P19-EC Health economic analyses with routinely collected basic data
[Erich Flammer - Ulm University, Germany](#)
Tilman Steinert, Frank Eisele

8 Community mental health care

Michail Okoliyski - National Centre of Public Health Protection, Sofia, Bulgaria
Paul McCrone - King's College London, UK

P52-EC A comparison between two community-based mental health services, Northern Italy and Northern Norway

[Daniela Pucci - Sapienza University, Italy](#)

Francesco Amaddeo, Alberto Rossi, Grigory Rezvy, Reidun Olstad, Michele Tansella, Vidje Hansen

P33-EC Identifying effective lower-intensity case management programs for service systems that include Assertive Community Treatment: a review of the experimental and quasi-experimental literature

[Eric Latimer - McGill University, Canada](#)

Daniel Rabouin

P40-TP Quality of assertive community treatment in the mental health service of Avilés, Asturias (Spain)

[Juan José Martínez Jambrina - Hospital San Agustín, Spain](#)

Lara Ruiz Ignacio, González López Gema, Ures Villar Belén, Aller Gómez Noelia

P63-EC Do multidisciplinary guidelines improve the quality of regional mental health care for people with schizophrenia in the Netherlands?

[Jaap van Weeghel - Kenniscentrum Phrenos, Netherlands](#)

Maaïke van Vugt, Simone van de Lindt, Cees Slooff, Fons van de Kar, Durk Wiersma

P10-EL Assessing the impact of the Mental Health Act 2007 (AMEND Study) – Study 2

[Nina Champaneri - Birmingham and Solihull Mental Health Foundation Trust, UK](#)

Zoebia Islam, Swaran Singh

P04-RE Improving the ability to carry out activities of daily living for adults with a diagnosed psychotic disorder following discharge from hospital: design and methods

[Mary Birken - King's College London, UK](#)

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P05-EC Evaluating complex mental health care in outpatient care in rural Lower Saxony: an ecologic study

[Anke Bramesfeld - Leuphana University, Germany](#)

Kirsten Kopke, Matthias Walle, Jeanett Radisch, Dorothea Büchtemann, Denise Kestner, Wulf Rössler

P25-TP A comparison of the severity of psychopathological symptoms of schizophrenia between men and women in a twelve-year follow-up study

[Aneta Kalisz - Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland](#)

9 Mental health through the life span and carers

Mike Slade - King's College London, UK

Beate Schulze - University of Leipzig, Germany

P13-RE What are the implications of personal recovery for older people's mental health services?
[Stephanie Daley - South London & Maudsley NHS Foundation Trust, UK](#)

- P38-EC Predictors of institutionalization in individuals with and without dementia – results from the Leipzig Longitudinal Study of the Aged (LEILA75+)
[Melanie Lupp](#) - [University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
 Tobias Luck, Herbert Matschinger, Hans-Helmut König, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P17-EC Does the Clock Drawing Test predict dementia? Results of the Leipzig Longitudinal Study of the Aged (LEILA 75+)
[Lena Ehreke](#) - [University of Leipzig, Germany](#)
 Melanie Lupp, Hans-Helmut König, Arno Villringer, Steffi G. Riedel-Heller
- P42-TP Reducing antipsychotic prescriptions and improving follow up of people with dementia in primary care: barriers, perceptions and a way forward
[Angelique Mavrodaris](#) - [University of Warwick, UK](#)
 Ian Philp
- P45-TP Minor children of mentally ill parents: parenthood in psychiatric outpatient treatment (HELP-S)
[Anne-Grit Müller](#) - [Dresden University of Technology, Germany](#)
 Stefanie Boenisch-Alert, Rüya-Daniela Kocalevent, Matthias Schützwohl
- P54-EL The COPING Project – children of prisoners, interventions and mitigations to strengthen mental health
[Mirjam Schuster](#) - [Dresden University of Technology, Germany](#)
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- P66-EC Gender-specific aspects of mothers and fathers caring for a schizophrenia patient
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 Marion Freidl, Fabian Friedrich, Teresa Matschnig, Anne Unger, Andrea Kucera, Susanne Takacs, Gero Cerny
- P11-RE Caregiving consequences and patients' needs in Polish mental health care services – preliminary results
[Magdalena Ciałkowska-Kuźmińska](#) - [Department of Psychiatry, Wrocław Medical University, Poland](#)
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Program changes

After publication of the book of abstracts

Change of format of presentation

- P24-TP to OP61-TP in Oral Presentation Session 2
- P65-EL to OP62-EL in Oral Presentation Session 3
- P34-EC to OP63-EC in Oral Presentation Session 12

Additions

- OP64-EC in Oral Presentation Session 11
- P73-TP in Poster Session 2

Withdrawn

- OP09-TP Key characteristics of residential resources for adults with severe mental illness: the perceptions of stakeholders
[Amelie Felx - University of Montreal & Fernand Séguin Research Centre, Canada](#)
Marc Corbière, Alain Lesage, Rose Rheault, Myriam Portaria
- OP23-EC Applying the Swedish Performance Assessment Framework in practise: assessment of efficiency and quality of psychiatric care
[Birgitta Lindelius - National Board of Health and Welfare, Sweden](#)
Emma Björkenstam, Cecilia Dahlgren, Rickard Ljung, Claes-Göran Stefnansson
- OP30-TP The validity of diagnoses in psychiatric case registers special emphasis on bipolar disorder
[Terje Øiesvold - Nordland Hospital, Bodø, Norway](#)
Mary Nivison, Line Østensen, Vidje Hansen, Knut Sørgaard, Ingunn Skre
- OP38-EC Innovation in the public mental health system: California's Mental Health Services Act
[Richard Scheffler - University of California, Berkeley, USA](#)
Timothy Brown

Late Abstracts

Not part of the book of abstracts or of the printed program.

OP64-EC

Can adherence to anti-psychotic medication be improved by using financial incentives? The Financial Incentives to improve Adherence to Treatment (FIAT) RCT

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Background/Objectives: The use of financial incentives has been shown to be effective in improving treatment adherence in various health fields. Such incentives have yet to be used within psychiatry, where non-adherence is a continuing challenge. Various interventions have been tested to improve adherence to anti-psychotic medication, but so far, no consistent evidence for the effectiveness of any established intervention has emerged. This paper reports on FIAT, a cluster randomised control trial designed to test the use of financial incentives to achieve medication adherence for patients with psychotic disorders living in the community.

Methods: 136 psychosis patients will be recruited from Assertive Outreach and Community Mental Health Teams across England and Wales. Once the team has agreed participation, it is randomly allocated to either the intervention group, where non-adherent patients will be offered a financial incentive for each anti-psychotic depot medication they receive over a 12 month period, or the control group, where patients will receive treatment as usual. To be eligible for the trial, patients must have missed 25% or more of their prescribed depot injections in the four months prior to screening. The primary outcome measure is the adherence to depot medication. Various secondary outcomes are also assessed such as global clinical improvement, number of voluntary and involuntary hospital admissions, number of attempted and completed suicides, incidents of physical violence, number of arrests, number of days spent in work/training/education, subjective quality of life and satisfaction with medication. We will also establish the cost effectiveness of offering financial incentives to improve adherence.

Results: Between October 2009 and May 2011, 116 participants have been recruited into the trial. Recruitment will be completed in June 2010. So far two Assertive Outreach Teams have completed the intervention period and follow up of their patients is currently underway.

Discussion/Conclusions: This trial will provide evidence about the effectiveness of financial incentives in improving adherence to anti-psychotic medication in non-adherent patients. It also aims to determine whether financial incentives could lead to improvements in social and health outcomes, and will explore practical issues around the delivery of such an intervention. The trial thus seeks to answer the question of whether this form of intervention improves compliance and not the effectiveness of the anti-psychotic maintenance medication in itself.

Funding: The trial is supported by a grant from the NIHR Health Technology Assessment Programme (Grant reference: 07/60/43).

Keywords: Adherence, financial incentives, RCT.

P73-TP

Psychometrics instruments for evaluating clinical decision making in people with mental illness

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Research, Aalborg Psychiatric Hospital, Denmark; ⁶Department of General and Social Psychiatry, University of Zurich, Switzerland.

Background/Objectives: A considerable amount of research has been conducted in clinical decision making (CDM) in physical conditions. However, there is a lack of knowledge on the relation between CDM and outcome in the routine care for people with severe mental illness. For this purpose, based on an explicit model of CDM, the European multicentre study CEDAR developed three instruments to assess context, ingredients, and process of CDM from both patient and clinician perspectives: (1) CDM style (CEDAR-CDMS); (2) CDM in routine mental health care (CEDAR-CDRC); and (3) involvement in and satisfaction with CDM (CEDAR-CDIS). Objectives of this poster are: (a) to give an overview of existing CDM measures; (b) to describe rational and steps of CEDAR instrument development; and (c) to present psychometric properties of CEDAR-CDMS and CEDAR-CDRC.

Methods: First, a PubMed search was carried out using the terms "clinical decision making" OR "decision making" AND "medicine" OR "psychiatry" OR "mental illness" in titles, abstracts and keywords. Second, focus groups were conducted with patients (N = 59) and clinicians (N = 38) at the six study sites in order (i) to ensure that measurement will cover pivotal aspects of CDM, and (ii) to pilot test first instrument versions. Third, psychometric properties including internal consistency, test-retest reliability, as well as construct and convergent validity will be established by using CEDAR baseline data (N = 588 patients and their clinicians, cf. Ay and colleagues' poster P03-TP in the same session).

Results: The search yielded a total of 49 publications, including full-length articles, brief reports, letters to the editor, commentaries and editorials. 20 publications were eventually included as they had employed instruments, scales or surveys to assess CDM. Among those, four papers were concerned with the concept of CDM, and eight papers with the concept of Shared Decision Making (SDM). Only eight of the 20 studies examined the concept in relation to the field of mental illness. Three of the 20 studies were reviews of psychometric instruments of surveys published in medical or CDM, seven were cross sectional surveys, two were qualitative studies and four were specifically dealing with instruments or tools to evaluate CDM. These show that different instruments have been developed in the medical field in order to measure CDM. Most papers were concerned with measuring the concept of SDM, and three instruments assessed CDM: the Decisional Conflict Scale, the Combined Outcome Measure for Risk Communication and Treatment Decision-Making Effectiveness, and the Observing Patient Involvement Scale. However, no instruments are available to measure CDM in mental illness, and the instruments identified to measure CDM in medicine have not been applied to the field of mental illness. Further results on the process of instrument development (focus groups) in the CEDAR study and psychometric properties of two of the three CEDAR CDM scales will be reported.

Discussion/Conclusions: Although instrument development tended to cluster in several areas for evaluating CDM in medicine, and there were clear gaps in the literature regarding mental illness, the diversity of instruments demonstrates the broad range of constructs involved in assessing CDM. Further exploration in how clinical decisions are made by psychiatrists is necessary. Despite the clinical importance of CDM in people with severe mental illness, no scales have been specifically developed in this setting which shows the need for instrument development in this field.

Funding: The CEDAR study is funded by a grant from the Seventh Framework Programme of the European Union (Grant no. 223290).

Keywords: Clinical decision making, mental illness, assessment instruments.